

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Fuel cell technologies –
Part 6-106: Micro fuel cell power systems – Safety – Indirect Class 8 (corrosive)
compounds**

**Technologies des piles à combustible –
Partie 6-106: Systèmes à micropiles à combustible – Sécurité – Composés
(corrosifs) indirects de classe 8**



THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED
Copyright © 2024 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Secretariat
3, rue de Varembe
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee, ...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch

Discover our powerful search engine and read freely all the publications previews, graphical symbols and the glossary. With a subscription you will always have access to up to date content tailored to your needs.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 500 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 25 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Recherche de publications IEC -

webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études, ...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et une fois par mois par email.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: sales@iec.ch.

IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch

Découvrez notre puissant moteur de recherche et consultez gratuitement tous les aperçus des publications, symboles graphiques et le glossaire. Avec un abonnement, vous aurez toujours accès à un contenu à jour adapté à vos besoins.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire d'électrotechnologie en ligne au monde, avec plus de 22 500 articles terminologiques en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 25 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.



INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Fuel cell technologies –
Part 6-106: Micro fuel cell power systems – Safety – Indirect Class 8 (corrosive)
compounds**

**Technologies des piles à combustible –
Partie 6-106: Systèmes à micropiles à combustible – Sécurité – Composés
(corrosifs) indirects de classe 8**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

ICS 27.070

ISBN 978-2-8322-8161-1

**Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.
Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.**

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	3
1 Scope.....	5
2 Normative references	5
3 Terms and definitions	5
4 Safety principles.....	6
5 General safety requirements.....	6
5.1 General.....	6
5.2 Chemical safety requirements.....	6
5.3 Material requirements	7
5.4 Mechanical design requirements.....	8
5.4.1 General	8
5.4.2 Micro fuel cell power system.....	8
5.4.3 Fuel cartridge	8
5.4.4 Fuel valves and connections.....	8
5.5 Electrical requirements	8
5.6 Hazard analysis and risk assessment.....	8
5.7 Functional safety requirements	8
5.8 Small parts	9
6 Abnormal operating and fault conditions testing and requirements.....	9
7 Instructions and warnings for micro fuel cell power systems and fuel cartridges	9
8 Type tests for micro fuel cell power systems and fuel cartridges.....	9
8.1 General.....	9
8.2 General leakage and gas loss measurement protocols.....	9
8.2.1 General protocols	9
8.2.2 Tests	9
8.3 Type tests.....	10
8.3.1 Pressure differential tests.....	10
8.3.2 Vibration test	11
8.3.3 Temperature cycling test	11
8.3.4 High-temperature exposure test.....	11
8.3.5 Drop test	11
8.3.6 Compressive loading test.....	11
8.3.7 External short-circuit test.....	11
8.3.8 Surface, component and exhaust gas temperature test.....	11
8.3.9 Long-term storage test.....	11
8.3.10 High-temperature connection test	11
8.3.11 Connection cycling tests	11
8.3.12 Gas loss tests.....	12
Bibliography.....	13
Table 1 – Emission and gas loss limits.....	7

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

FUEL CELL TECHNOLOGIES –**Part 6-106: Micro fuel cell power systems – Safety –
Indirect Class 8 (corrosive) compounds**

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) IEC draws attention to the possibility that the implementation of this document may involve the use of (a) patent(s). IEC takes no position concerning the evidence, validity or applicability of any claimed patent rights in respect thereof. As of the date of publication of this document, IEC had not received notice of (a) patent(s), which may be required to implement this document. However, implementers are cautioned that this may not represent the latest information, which may be obtained from the patent database available at <https://patents.iec.ch>. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 62282-6-106 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 105: Fuel cell technologies. It is an International Standard.

This first edition, together with the other parts of the IEC 62282-6-1XX series, cancels and replaces IEC 62282-6-100:2010 and IEC 62282-6-100:2010/AMD1:2012.

This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to IEC 62282-6-100:2010 and IEC 62282-6-100:2010/AMD1:2012:

- a) A new structure has been set up: IEC 62282-6-101 covers the general safety requirements common to all fuel types whereas IEC 62282-6-102 and subsequent parts of the IEC 62282-6-1XX series cover particular requirements for individual fuel types.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
105/1017/FDIS	105/1025/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

A list of all parts in the IEC 62282 series, published under the general title *Fuel cell technologies*, can be found on the IEC website.

This document is to be used in conjunction with IEC 62282-6-101:2024 and is not to be used as a stand-alone document. This document provides additional requirements specific to corrosive fuel formulations, which apply in addition to the general requirements specified in IEC 62282-6-101:2024. The (sub)clause numbers in this document are aligned with those of IEC 62282-6-101:2024 and are intended to provide additional information and refined requirements, as appropriate.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn, or
- revised.

NOTE The attention of National Committees is drawn to the fact that equipment manufacturers and testing organizations may need a transitional period following publication of a new, amended or revised IEC publication in which to make products in accordance with the new requirements and to equip themselves for conducting new or revised tests.

It is the recommendation of the committee that the content of this publication be adopted for implementation nationally not earlier than 12 months from the date of publication.

FUEL CELL TECHNOLOGIES –

Part 6-106: Micro fuel cell power systems – Safety – Indirect Class 8 (corrosive) compounds

1 Scope

This part of IEC 62282 covers micro fuel cell power systems, micro fuel cell power units and fuel cartridges using hydrogen produced from UN Class 8 (corrosive) borohydride formulations as fuel. These systems and units use proton exchange membrane (PEM) fuel cell technologies. The designs include fuel processing subsystems to derive hydrogen gas from the corrosive fuel formulation.

IEC 62282-6-101:2024, Figure 1 is applicable.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 62282-6-101:2024, *Fuel cell technologies – Part 6-101: Micro fuel cell power systems – Safety – General requirements*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 62282-6-101 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1

fuel

corrosive (UN Class 8) formulation of borohydride compounds used as fuel for an indirect PEM micro fuel cell power system

Note 1 to entry: The formulation may contain a non-hazardous activator to facilitate the production of hydrogen, or an inhibitor, such as an alkali metal hydroxide, to modulate or inhibit the production of hydrogen from the corrosive fuel formulation or both. The formulation may be solid or liquid, or may include both solid and liquid components that are combined during fuel processing.

Note 2 to entry: This document only applies to corrosive (UN Class 8) compounds which can be processed to evolve hydrogen gas (e.g. through contact with water, non-hazardous or corrosive aqueous solutions, or an activator, or both).

Note 3 to entry: Guidance on the classification of materials, including mixtures, can be found in the current edition of the United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Model Regulations.